MEETING NOTES



APR S 3 M

Date:

April 13, 1998

Date of Meeting:

April 8, 1998

Time:

1:30 p.m.

EPA Region 5 Records Ctr.

Location:

Forest Preserve District Office

185 Spring Street, Glen Ellyn

248083

Attendees: Joe Benedict, Forest Preserve District (FPD)

Jerry Hartwig, FPD Michael Bellot, U.S. EPA

Munoj Mishra, Tetra Tech.

Peter Vagt, MWA Walter Buettner, MWA

Subject:

Review and Planning Meeting for 1998 Site Activities

Blackwell Landfill NPL Site

A meeting was held at the Forest Preserve District at 1:30 p.m. on Wednesday, April 8th, 1998 to review project history, discuss recent U.S. EPA comments on submittals, and to schedule site activities for 1998. The meeting time and date had been selected so that representatives of all interested parties could attend. At the last minute, Rick Lanham of the Illinois Protection Environmental Protection Agency was unable to attend or participate by conference call.

The discussion during the meeting followed the agenda. A copy of the agenda is attached along with several other hand outs. The following action items were developed at the close of the meeting.

Action Items:

- 1. Quality Assurance Project Plan (QAPP)
 - 1.1. Montgomery Watson will submit revisions to U.S. EPA and IEPA by April 17, 1998
 - 1.2. U.S. EPA will review and respond by May 5, 1998. (U.S. EPA approval will be required before sampling proceeds).

2. Reports

- 2.1. The First Round Quarterly Groundwater Monitoring Report will be submitted to the Agencies by April 22, 1998
- 2.2. The end of April was set as the goal for the submittal of the Construction Completion Report. It is understood that the report will cover the Leachate Collection System and portion of cover that has been repaired to date. Reporting on the Completion of the remaining construction will follow in an addendum after the rest of the cover repair is completed, later in 1998.

3. North Storm-Water Trench and Sand Pond Investigation

- 3.1. After the Agencies have approved the QAPP, a dry weather period will be selected for completing the sampling of soil from the north storm water trench and sand pond. U.S. EPA, IEPA, and Tetra Tech will be notified five working days in advance of the scheduled sampling.
- 3.2. The goal is to set the sampling date to occur during the second half of May 1998.

4. Round 2 of Quarterly Groundwater Monitoring

4.1. Sample collection will start with within 2 weeks of Agency approval of the QAPP. U.S. EPA, IEPA, and Tetra Tech will be notified five working days in advance of the scheduled sampling.

5. Natural Attenuation Study

- 5.1. Sampling for the Natural Attenuation Study will be started within 2 weeks of QAPP approval. U.S. EPA, IEPA, and Tetra Tech will be notified five working days in advance of the scheduled sampling.
- 5.2. The Report of results will include an evaluation of three transects, as requested in the U.S. EPA letter dated March 23, 1998. This will require the addition of MW-128S to sampling network in the next sampling event.
- 5.3. We agreed that Montgomery Watson will not add monitoring well G-102 as suggested in the U.S. EPA comments, but will include a discussion and rationale of the barium concentration issue raised by U.S. EPA,
- 5.4. The Natural Attenuation Report will be submitted to the Agencies by June 15, 1998

6. Completion of Cover Repair

- 6.1. We will hold a pre-construction meeting at the site in mid-May 1998
- 6.2. Construction will resume at the beginning of June 1998
- 6.3. Construction should be completed in approximately 2 month.

7. Record of Decision

7.1. We agreed that all parties would be working to complete work so that the Record of Decision (ROD) could be completed in 1998.

8. FPD's legal counsel should be copied on all future correspondence to and from the Agencies: Please add the following attorney to the "cc" list of correspondence:

David Barritt, Esq. Chapman and Cutler 111 West Monroe Chicago, IL 60603

Phone:

(312) 845-3711

Fax: (312) 701-2361

Meeting Notes Prepared By:

Walter G. Buettner Montgomery Watson Peter J. Vagt
Montgomery Watson

Attachments

Agenda and Handouts from April 8, 1998 meeting

cc: Michael E. Bellot, U.S. EPA
Kurt Lindland, U.S. EPA Assistant Regional Counsel
Rick Lanham, IEPA
Munoj Mishra, Tetra Tech EM, Inc.
Joseph Benedict, Forest Preserve District
Richard Makarski, Chapman and Cutler
David Barritt, Chapman and Cutler

WGB/PJV/JH

Meeting Agenda 1:30 P.M., Wednesday, April 8, 1998 Blackwell Landfill NPL Site

Meeting will be held at the Offices of the Forest Preserve District of DuPage County.

- 1. Summary of Project History
- 2. Agency Comments on the QAPP
- 3. Agency Comments on the proposed Natural Attenuation Study
- 4. Agency Comments on the draft O&M Plan
- 5. Schedule:
 - QAPP submittal
 - Reports in preparation
 - Investigation of North Stormwater Trench and Sand Pond
 - Round 2 of Quarterly Groundwater Monitoring
 - Natural Attenuation Study
 - 1998 Cap Repair

History of Blackwell Construction, Investigation, and Remediation

The DuPage County purchased the Blackwell Site and over the next five years acquired more than 1,100 contiguous acres.

1965 Landfill construction initiated

- Eight Cells laid out. Two foot clay liner placed at bottom.
- Four foot high berms constructed
- Landfill proceeded by filling in cell, then covering with 1 to 2 foot clay cover, forming floor to next cell.
- Unlined ninth cell added for along south border, for construction debris
- 1968 Illinois State Geologic Survey installed DV-1, leachate well through center of landfill and began monitoring leachate levels.
- 1973 The last load of refuse is buried at approximate elevation 800 feet above sea level Approximately 2 million cubic yards of fill, 50 % refuse.

 FPD installed two leachate wells and eight perimeter monitoring wells and regularly recorded leachate and water levels. Samples collected and analyzed for pH and chloride with field instrumentation.
- 1975 Final contours completed, bringing maximum hill height to approximately 840 feet above sea level.

 Recorded leachate level show that elevations increased as additional fill was placed on the landfill, stabilizing between 720 and 760 in 1980. ISGS concludes that leachate level increases resulted from compaction of refuse.
- 1980 1985 FPD installed 50 monitoring wells and began annual sampling
- 1983 FPD began quarterly sampling for volatile organic compounds (VOCs).
- 1988 Blackwell Landfill proposed for NPL

September 1989 U.S. EPA and FPD sign consent agreement to conduct RI/FS at Blackwell Landfill Site

February 1990 Blackwell Landfill placed on NPL

1991 - 1992 Warzyn / Montgomery Watson conducts Remedial Investigation

August 1992 Work begun of fast track Feasibility Study

October 1992 First Draft Remedial Investigation Report submitted to U.S. EPA and IEPA



December 1992 First Draft Feasibility Study Report submitted to U.S. EPA and IEPA. (Consecutive chapters had been submitted each month starting in September 1992)

1993 IEPA expressed concern that comments on the submitted Feasibility Study Chapters had not been fully responded to.

1994 U.S. EPA provided review comments (including IEPA comments) on the draft Remedial Investigation Report

December 1994 Final Draft Remedial Investigation Report submitted to U.S. EPA and IEPA

December 27, 1994 Remedial Investigation Report approved by U.S. EPA

Spring 1995 IEPA expressed concern that the Remedial Investigation period was unusually dry so that the groundwater results might not be representative of aquifer conditions.

June 1995 A round of groundwater monitoring is completed for inclusion in the Feasibility Study, to confirm groundwater impacts are contained and stable.

June 1995 Second draft Feasibility Study submitted to U.S. EPA and IEPA

Fall 1995 FPD and U.S. EPA discuss appropriate method to plan and conduct remediation at the Blackwell Landfill, for which no unacceptable risk has been defined

January 1996 FPD signs consent order to conduct predesign investigations and to conduct remediation as response action. The agreement that FPD will repair cap, install leachate collection system, and U.S. EPA will issue a No-Further Action Record of Decision.

Summer 1996 Work Plans developed to conduct pre-design investigation, repair cap and design and build leachate collection system.

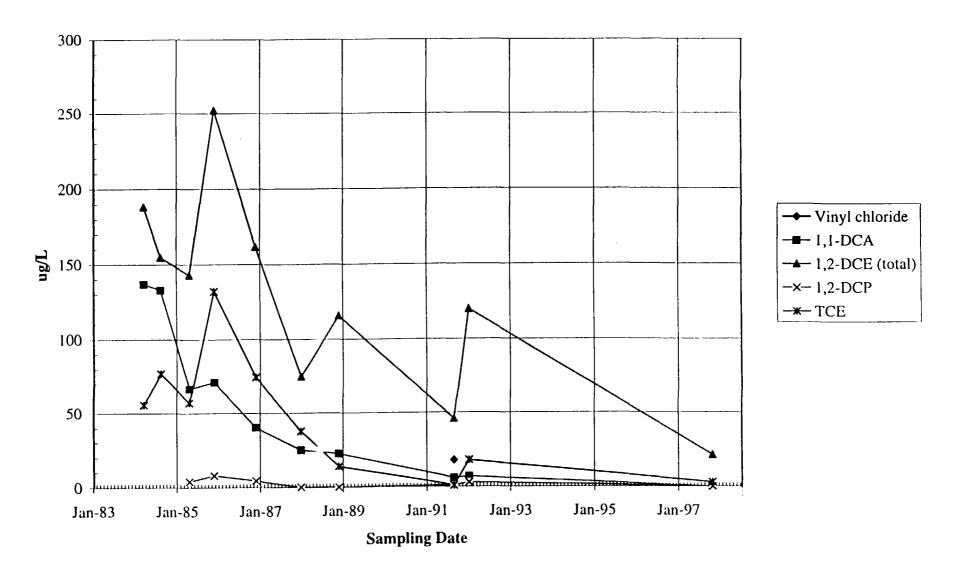
June 1996 Nine 36 inch diameter borings made through refuse to bottom of landfill and nine 12 inch leachate extraction wells are installed.

July 1996 U.S. EPA approved Pre-design Work Plan and Pre-design investigation is initiated.

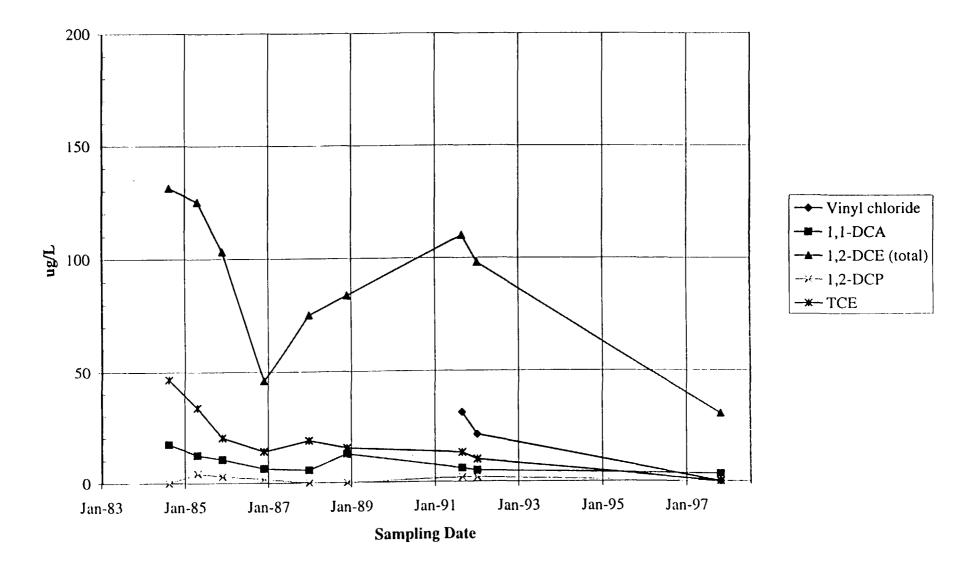
January 1997	Pre-Design Investigation Report Submitted to U.S. EPA, proposing Phase II activities to better define the limits of fill and continuity of cover.						
July 1997	Submit revised Pre-design report with revised Phase II Work Plan to U.S EPA and IEPA						
July 1997	U.S. EPA approved Phase II Pre-Design Investigation Work Plan, and Phase II investigation is initiated.						
August 1997		ruction work initiated to repair landfill cap and construct Leachate ction system.					
October 1997 Cap repair activities suspended until next construction season, pending acquisition of sufficient clay to complete cap.							
November 10, 1997 Initiated quarterly monitoring program at 13 upper lower aquifer monitoring wells		• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •					
December 1997		Completed construction of Leachate Collection System. Began stockpiling clay to complete cover repairs in 1998.					
January 1998		Initiated three-month batch start-up of Leachate Collection system					
January 1998		U.S. EPA requested that a Natural Attenuation Investigation be conducted					
February 25, 1998		U.S. EPA provide comments on LCS O&M Plan					
March 23, 1998		U.S. EPA provide comments on Natural Attenuation Plan					
April 1, 1998		Batch start-up of Leachate Collection System completed. System ready to begin standard, designed operational schedule.					
April 8, 1998	Meeting among U.S. EPA, IEPA, and FPD to resolve is QAPP and Natural Attenuation Study and to set up sche 1998 construction season.						

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Monitoring Well G-118S



Monitoring Well G-127



Selected Groundwater Monitoring Results at the Blackwell Landfill NPL Site

ļ	Sampling Dates										
rations in ug/L)	13-Apr-84	6-Sep-84	14-May-85	17-Dec-85	16-Dec-86	15-Jan-88	16-Dec-88	17-Sep-91	27-Jan-92	9-Jun-95	10-Nov-97
Vinyl chloride								31	21		nd
1,1-DCA		17.2	12.4	10.5	6.4	5.7	12.8	6	5		3.4
1,2-DCE (total)		131.4	125.1	103.2	45.8	75.1	83.8	110	98		30.3
1,2-DCP		nd	4.2	2.9	1.8	nd	nd	2	2		nd
TCE		46.5	33.6	20.1	14	18.7	15.4		10		nd
Vinyl chloride								18			nd
1,1-DCA	137	133	66.7	71.2	40.3	25	22.6	6	7		nd
1,2-DCE (total)	188.4	154.9	142.9	252.3	161.8	75.1	115.7	46	120		21.4
1,2-DCP			4.1	8	4.5	nd	nd	1	3		nd
TCE	55.8	77.1	57.2	132	74.8	37.6	14	1	18	-	2.9
Vinyl chloride								nd			1
1,1-DCA		38	34.3	30.9	7.7	13.6	4.5	5	8		j
1,2-DCE (total)		82.9	55.3	58.9	21.6	22.6	10.2	16	24	8.1	
1,2-DCP		5.7	nd	nd	1.4	nd	nd	3	5		
TCE		7.3	3.4	3.1	3	5.1	nd	nd	nd		
Vinyl chloride								2	nd		nd
1,1-DCA		19.9	1.3	1.6	nd	nd	1.3	nd	nd		nd
1,2-DCE (total)		44.1	2.1	2.4	5.5	2.4	2.3	2	nd		nd
1,2-DCP		nd	nd	nd	1.4	nd	nd	nd	nd		nd
TCE		5.7	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd		nd
	Vinyl chloride 1,1-DCA 1,2-DCE (total) 1,2-DCP TCE (Vinyl chloride 1,1-DCA 1,2-DCE (total) 1,2-DCE (total) 1,2-DCE (total) 1,2-DCE (total)	Vinyl chloride 1,1-DCA 1,2-DCE (total) 1,2-DCP TCE Vinyl chloride 1,1-DCA 1,2-DCE (total) 1,2-DCP TCE 55.8 Vinyl chloride 1,1-DCA 1,2-DCE (total) 1,2-DCE	Vinyl chloride 1,1-DCA 17.2 1,2-DCE (total) 131.4 1,2-DCP nd TCE 46.5 Vinyl chloride 1,1-DCA 137 133 1,2-DCE (total) 188.4 154.9 1,2-DCP TCE 55.8 77.1 Vinyl chloride 1,1-DCA 38 1,2-DCE (total) 82.9 1,2-DCP 5.7 TCE 7.3 Vinyl chloride 1,1-DCA 19.9 1,2-DCE (total) 1,2-DCP nd	Vinyl chloride 1,1-DCA 17.2 12.4 1,2-DCE (total) 131.4 125.1 1,2-DCP nd 4.2 TCE 46.5 33.6 Vinyl chloride 1,1-DCA 137 133 66.7 1,2-DCE (total) 188.4 154.9 142.9 1,2-DCP 4.1 57.2 Vinyl chloride 38 34.3 1,2-DCE (total) 82.9 55.3 1,2-DCP 5.7 nd TCE 7.3 3.4 Vinyl chloride 1,1-DCA 19.9 1.3 1,2-DCE (total) 44.1 2.1 1,2-DCE (total) 44.1 2.1 1,2-DCE (total) 1,2-DCE (total) 1,3	Vinyl chloride	Actions in ug/L 13-Apr-84 6-Sep-84 14-May-85 17-Dec-85 16-Dec-86 Vinyl chloride 1,1-DCA 17.2 12.4 10.5 6.4 1,2-DCE (total) 131.4 125.1 103.2 45.8 1,2-DCP nd 4.2 2.9 1.8 TCE 46.5 33.6 20.1 14 Vinyl chloride 1,1-DCA 137 133 66.7 71.2 40.3 1,2-DCE (total) 188.4 154.9 142.9 252.3 161.8 1,2-DCP 4.1 8 4.5 TCE 55.8 77.1 57.2 132 74.8 Vinyl chloride 1,1-DCA 38 34.3 30.9 7.7 1,2-DCE (total) 82.9 55.3 58.9 21.6 1,2-DCP 5.7 nd nd 1.4 TCE 7.3 3.4 3.1 3 Vinyl chloride 1,1-DCA 19.9 1.3 1.6 nd 1,1-DCA 19.9 1.3 1.6 nd 1,2-DCE (total) 44.1 2.1 2.4 5.5 1,2-DCE (total) 14.4 1.4 TCE 5.7 nd nd nd nd nd TCF 7.5 nd nd nd nd nd TCF 7.5 nd nd nd nd nd TCF 7.5 1.5 1.5 1.5 TCF 7.5 1.5 1.5 1.5 TCF 7.5 1.5 1.5 1.5 TCF 7.5 1.5	Note	Name	Name		Name

IDENTIFICATION AND SCREENING OF TECHNOLOGIES

The objective of the identification and screening of technologies process is to identify a manageable number of applicable remedial technologies which can then be assembled into remedial action alternatives (see Section 5). For the Blackwell Landfill site, this process consists of the following tasks:

- Identification of media of concern
- Development of Remedial Action Objectives
- Development of general response actions
- Identification of volumes or areas of media
- Identification and screening of remedial technologies
- Evaluation and selection of technology process options

The following subsections provide a discussion of each of these tasks.

4.1 IDENTIFICATION OF MEDIA OF CONCERN

The Baseline Risk Assessment and Ecological Assessment (summarized in Sections 3.3 and 3.4, respectively) evaluated potential risks to human health and the environment from potential exposure to contaminants present at the site. The evaluation considered land use conditions as they currently exist at the site. Potential future land use conditions, such as residential and commercial development, are not applicable for this site since the landfill is located in the Blackwell Forest Preserve. The Forest Preserve of DuPage County lacks the authority to sell any portion of the Blackwell Forest Preserve to a private party (Letter dated June 12, 1992 from R. Mork to R. Utt, Appendix A). Therefore, the risk assessment considered risks to be the same for both current and future land use scenarios.



The Baseline Risk Assessment and Ecological Assessment concluded that the media present at the Blackwell Landfill site do not pose an unacceptable risk at the site. However, the leachate contained within the landfill could represent a potential risk if leakage were to increase in the future. Therefore, the following two media are being addressed in this FS:

- Groundwater
- Leachate

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Laboratory Parameters - GW	Routine Plan	Submitted Plan	Proposed Changes
TCL Volatiles	Х		
TCL Semivolatiles	Х	ŀ	
TAL Metals & Cyanide	Х	1	
TOC		Х	
BOD		X	
Nitrate-N		X	
iron (total)	X		
Conservative Tracer (Chloride)	Х		Х
Sulfate	X	<u> </u>	
Sulfide			X
Nitrite		f	X
Methane	f		X
Ethane			х
Ethene		<u> </u>	X
Alkalinity	X		
460年 Field Parameters → GW 海の際		 	
рН	x	 	
Temperature	x	 	
Conductivity	x	 	
Redox Potential	x	}	 x
DO	x	 	Î
Turbidity	x		
Alkalinity		X	<u> </u>
#Microbiological Parameters #Soil 4	 		
Total Heterotrophs		 	<u> </u>
		X	
Aerobic Hydrocarbon Degraders		X	
Acridine Orange Counts			
***Phys/Chem Parameters Soil 35	 	 	<u> </u>
Total solids		X	
TOC	<u> </u>	X	
Nitrate-N		X	
Sulfate		X	
pH		X	<u> </u>
Monitoring Wells-Shallow Aquifer			
G-130	X	X	X
G-127	X	X	X
G-107S	X	X	X
G-122	X	x	X
G-144	X		X
G-118S	X		X
G-129	X	ļ	X
G-143	X	ļ	X
G128S		 	X
G-142	Х	 	X
G-102	L		X
G-146			ļ
G-145	 	<u> </u>	
G-141		 	
G-139		ļ	<u> </u>
G-138		ļ	<u> </u>
G-135		ļ <u>.</u>	
G-133S	X		
G-126	X		<u> </u>
G-123	X	<u> </u>	
G-117	X	<u> </u>	1

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LIST OF DEEP MONITORING WELLS CURRENTLY SAMPLED ON A QUARTERLY BASIS:

ALL MONITORING WELLS ARE SAMPLED ON A QUARTERLY BASIS

G-128

G-131

G-132

G-133

G-134

G-135

G-137

G-138

G-139

G-140

G-141

G-145

G-146

LIST OF DEEP MONITORING WELLS REQUESTED BY USEPA AS PART OF THE NATURAL ATTENUATION STUDY:

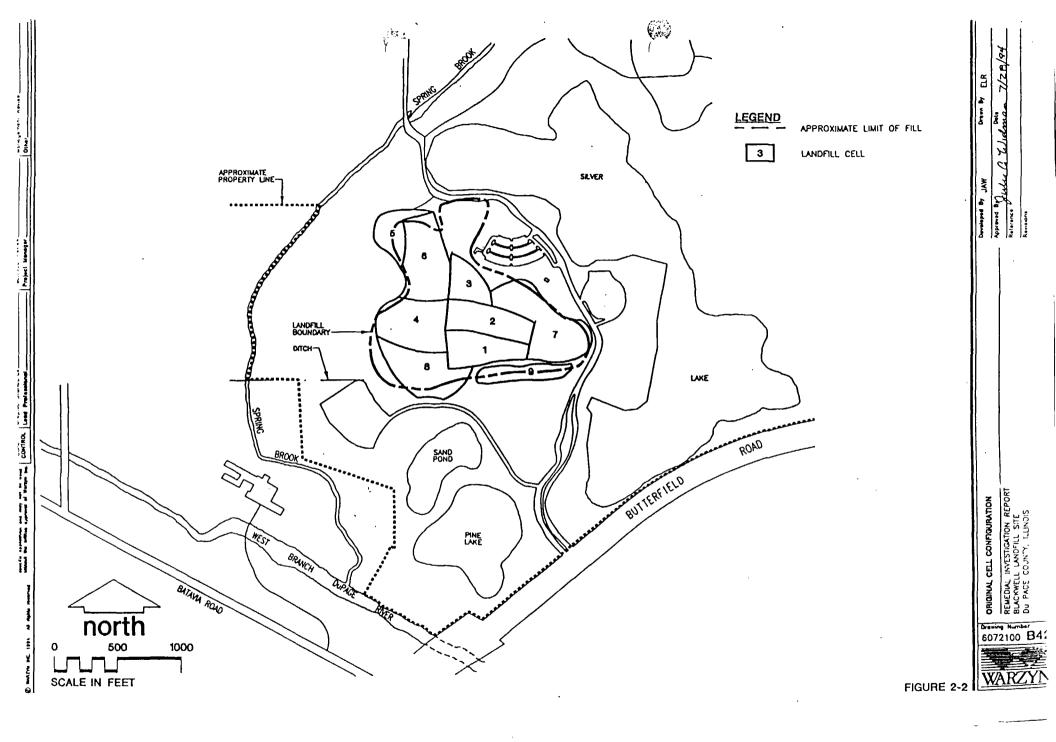
G-132

G-134

G-138

G-139

G-140



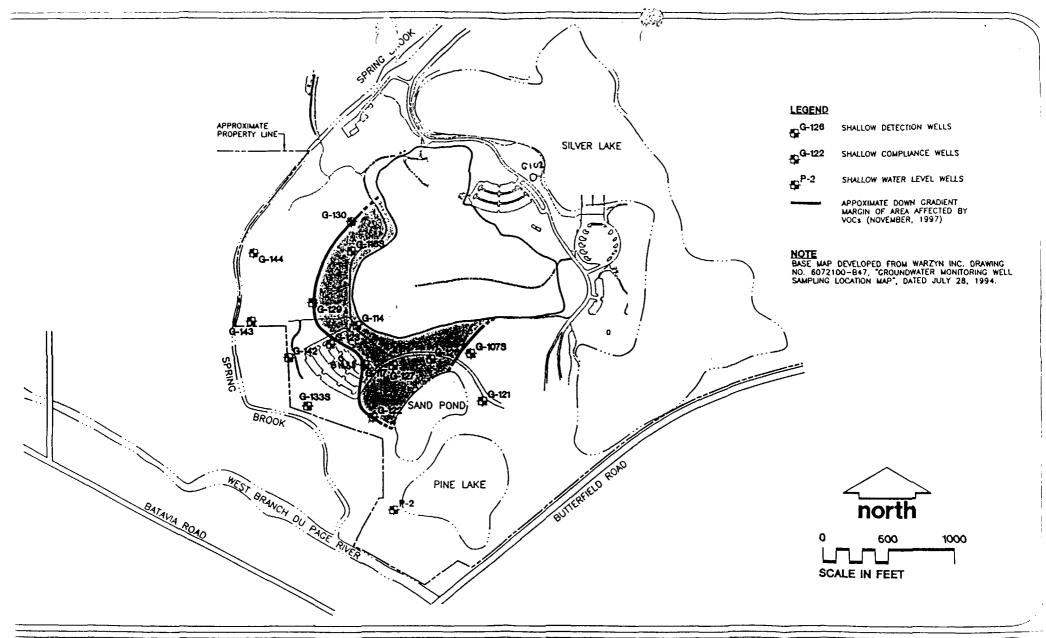
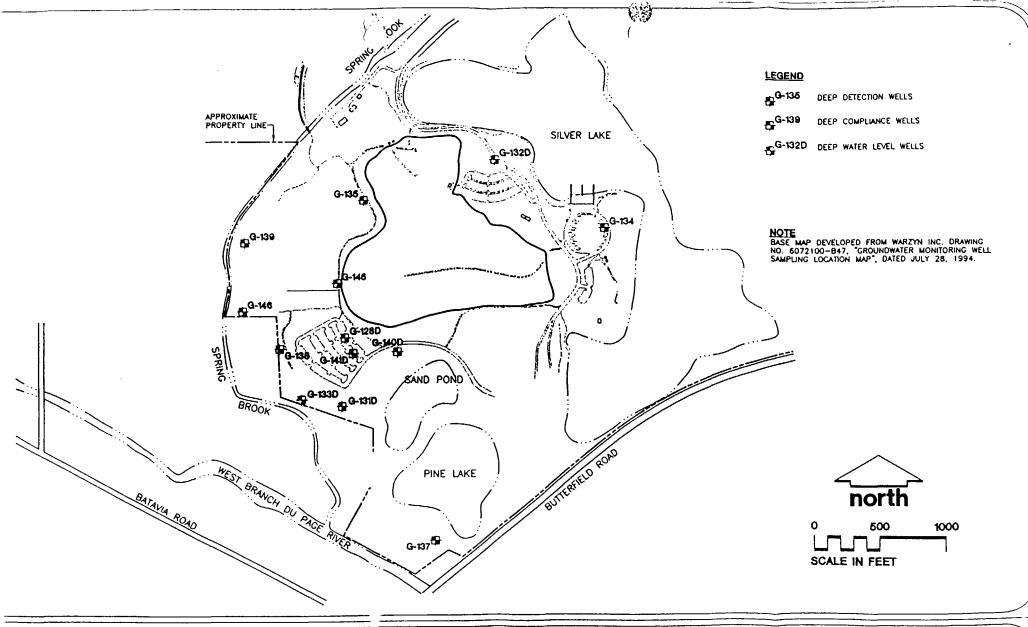




FIGURE 1

UPPER AQUIFER WELL AND PIEZOMETER LOCATIONS
BLACKWELL LANDFILL NPL SITE
DU PAGE COUNTY, ILLINOIS

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MONTGOMERY WATSON Chicago, Minous

ATELOGY CONTRACTOR OF THE PARTY OF THE PARTY

FIGURE 2
BEDROCK AQUIFER WELL LOCATIONS
BLACKWELL LANDFILL NPL SITE
DU PAGE COUNTY, ILLINOIS

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